**References**

Bressler, David. Dec. 18, 1914. “Distributing Immigrants Throughout America.” *The Jewish Tribune*: 6*.* Accessed via the National Library of Israel. <https://www.nli.org.il/en/newspapers/jewtrb/1914/12/18/01/article/7/?e=-------en-20--1--img-txIN%7ctxTI--------------1>.

Broadkin, Karen. 2010. *How Jews Became White Folks and What That Says about Race in America*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Carlson, Robert A. 1970. “Americanization as an Early Twentieth-Century Adult Education Movement.” *History of Education Quarterly* 10 (4): 440-464

Cohen, Moses and Simmie. 1912-1916. [Federation Documentation]. Jewish Federation of Indianapolis Records, 1880-Ongoing (Box 264, Collection # M0463, Folder 5).

Endelman, Judith E. 1984. *The Jewish Community of Indianapolis, 1849 to the Present*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Gladys Cohen Nisenbaum. Interview by Jack Glazier, Jan. 30, 1981.

Glazier, Jack. 2001. “’Transplanted from Kiev to Hoosierdom’: How the Industrial Removal Office Directed Jewish Immigrants to Terre Haute.” *Indiana Magazine of History* 97 (1):1-25

Glazier, Jack. 2005. *Dispersing the Ghetto: The Relocation of Jewish Immigrants Across America*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press.

Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah. 2013. *The Devil That Never Dies: The Rise and Threat of Global Antisemitism*. New York, NY: Little, Brown and Company.

Industrial Removal Office Records, 1899-1922, Box 97, Folder 21, Series X: Correspondence of Immigrants, (1901-1921), *Ancestry.com*. www.ancestry.com/search/collections/1613/

Jewish Federation of Indianapolis Records, 1880-(). Collection M0463. Indiana Historical Society. Indianapolis, Indiana.

Kazal, Russell A. 1995. "Revisiting Assimilation: The Rise, Fall, and Reappraisal of a Concept in American Ethnic History." *American Historical Review* 100 (2):437-471.

Lipstadt, Deborah E. 2019. *Antisemitism: Here and Now.* New York, NY: Schocken Books.

Moss, Richard. 2007. “Creating a Jewish American Identity in Indianapolis: The Jewish Welfare Federation and the Regulation of Leisure, 1920-1934.” *Indiana Magazine of History* 103 (1):39-65.

Rockaway, Robert. 1998. *Words of the Uprooted: Jewish Immigrants in Early Twentieth-Century America.* Ithaca, NY:Cornell University Press.

Sorin, Gerald. 1993. "Mutual Contempt, Mutual Benefit: The Strained Encounter Between German and Eastern European Jews in America, 1880-1920." *American Jewish History* 81 (1):34-59.

Weisman, Jonathan. 2018. *(((Semitism))).* New York, NY: St. Martin’s Press.

Yellowitz, Irwin. 1981. "Jewish Immigrants and the American Labor Movement, 1900-1920." *American Jewish History* 71 (2):188-217.